Section 3 Worksheet: Heaps

1. For each of the following, draw the binary heap represented by the array, and state whether it is a valid heap or not; if not, what property does it violate and how?
a.

| Index | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Value | 7 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 14 |

b.

| Index | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Value | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 12 |

c.

| Index | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Value | 7 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 37 | 41 |

d.

| Index | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Value | 6 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 9 |

e. Given an array representing a heap, how can you tell if the structure property is violated?
2.
a. Start with an empty binary heap and insert elements $7,3,2,5,8 \& 1$. Draw the result.
b. Continuing with your tree from part a, call delete min. Draw the result.
c. Continuing with the tree, insert $4 \& 1$. Draw the result.
3.
a. Start with an empty binary heap and insert the numbers 1 through 10 (inclusive). Draw the result.
b. Continuing with your tree from a, call deleteMin twice. Draw the result.

