CSE 322
Introduction to Formal Models in Computer Science
Pre-midterm preparation

Autumn 2009

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The midterm is Friday, Nov 6 in class. It will be closed book, closed notes. There will be a review session, on Thursday, Nov. 5 at 3:30 in EEB 125.

The midterm will cover up to end of the material on Finite Automata and Regular Languages, except for the part on minimizing DFAs.

1. Strings and languages and operations on them.

2. Regular expressions and regular languages.

3. Deterministic finite automata: Formal definition, δ^*, $L(M)$, as well as state diagrams.

4. Nondeterministic finite automata: Formal definition, $L(M)$ for NFAs as well as state diagrams.

5. Converting NFAs to DFAs: The subset construction.

6. Using finite automata for pattern matching.

7. Construction of an NFA to accept any regular language.

8. Construction of a regular expression representing the language accepted by any NFA.

9. Closure properties of regular languages, e.g. closure under complement, intersection, reversal.

10. Proofs that languages are not regular using the pumping lemma and using equivalence relation $\equiv_A$.

11. The fact (not the proof) that A is regular if and only if $\equiv_A$ has a finite number of equivalence classes.