

CNF/DNF corrected |

# Finding Disjunctive Normal Form

1. Read the true rows of the truth table
2. AND together all the settings in a given (true) row.
3. OR together the true rows.

# Finding Conjunctive Normal Form

Find the DNF of  $\neg G$

Negate the DNF

Apply DeMorgan's, the outer ORs become ANDs

Apply Demorgan's again, the inner ANDs become ORs **and** the atomic propositions are negated.

1. Read the false rows of the truth table (of the original function  $G$ )
2. Within a row, negate the setting of every variable
3. OR together all the (now negated) variables in each row.
4. AND together the false rows.

# CNF via DNF

$p$	$q$	$r$	$G(p, q, r)$	$\neg G(p, q, r)$
T	T	T	T	F
T	T	F	T	F
T	F	T	F	T
T	F	F	T	F
F	T	T	T	F
F	T	F	F	T
F	F	T	F	T
F	F	F	T	F

Write the DNF of  $\neg G$

$$\neg[(p \wedge \neg q \wedge r) \vee (\neg p \wedge q \wedge \neg r) \vee (\neg p \wedge \neg q \wedge r)]$$

$$\neg(p \wedge \neg q \wedge r) \wedge \neg(\neg p \wedge q \wedge \neg r) \wedge \neg(\neg p \wedge \neg q \wedge r)$$

$$(\neg p \vee q \vee \neg r) \wedge (p \vee \neg q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee q \vee \neg r)$$

# CNF directly

$p$	$q$	$r$	$G(p, q, r)$
T	T	T	T
T	T	F	T
T	F	T	F
T	F	F	T
F	T	T	T
F	T	F	F
F	F	T	F
F	F	F	T

1. Read the false rows of the truth table (of the original function  $G$ )
2. Within a row, negate the setting of every variable
3. OR together all the (now negated) variables in each row.
4. AND together the false rows.

$$\neg p \vee q \vee \neg r$$

$$p \vee \neg q \vee r$$

$$p \vee q \vee \neg r$$

$$(\neg p \vee q \vee \neg r) \wedge (p \vee \neg q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee q \vee \neg r)$$

# CNF both ways

$p$	$q$	$r$	$G(p, q, r)$	$\neg G(p, q, r)$
T	T	T	T	F
T	T	F	T	F
T	F	T	F	T
T	F	F	T	F
F	T	T	T	F
F	T	F	F	T
F	F	T	F	T
F	F	F	T	F

$$(\neg p \vee q \vee \neg r) \wedge (p \vee \neg q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee q \vee \neg r)$$

$$(\neg p \vee q \vee \neg r) \wedge (p \vee \neg q \vee r) \wedge (p \vee \neg q \vee r)$$