“Smashing the Stack for Fun and Profit”

(aka Project 1)

A Crash Course in x86

- General-purpose registers:
  - EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI, …
- Stack registers:
  - ESP – Current stack pointer. Grows down.
  - EBP – Stack frame pointer.
    Used to address locals, arguments, etc.
- EIP – Instruction Pointer/Program Counter

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- Stack manipulation instructions:
  - PUSH arg: ESP - 4 -> ESP, arg -> @ESP
  - POP arg: @ESP -> arg, ESP + 4 -> ESP

- Function call instructions:
  - CALL addr: PUSH EIP, JMP addr
  - RET: POP EIP
  - LEAVE: EBP -> ESP, POP EBP

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- info reg: Dump registers
- disassemble (Only for the current function)
- run: (re)start program
- continue
- break: set a breakpoint:
  - b foo
  - b foo+10
  - b *0x080fcde8
- step, stepi

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- x: Examine
  - x buf
  - x $esp
  - x 0x0804face
  - x/20i main
  - x/40x buf
  - …

Let’s h4x0r!!!11