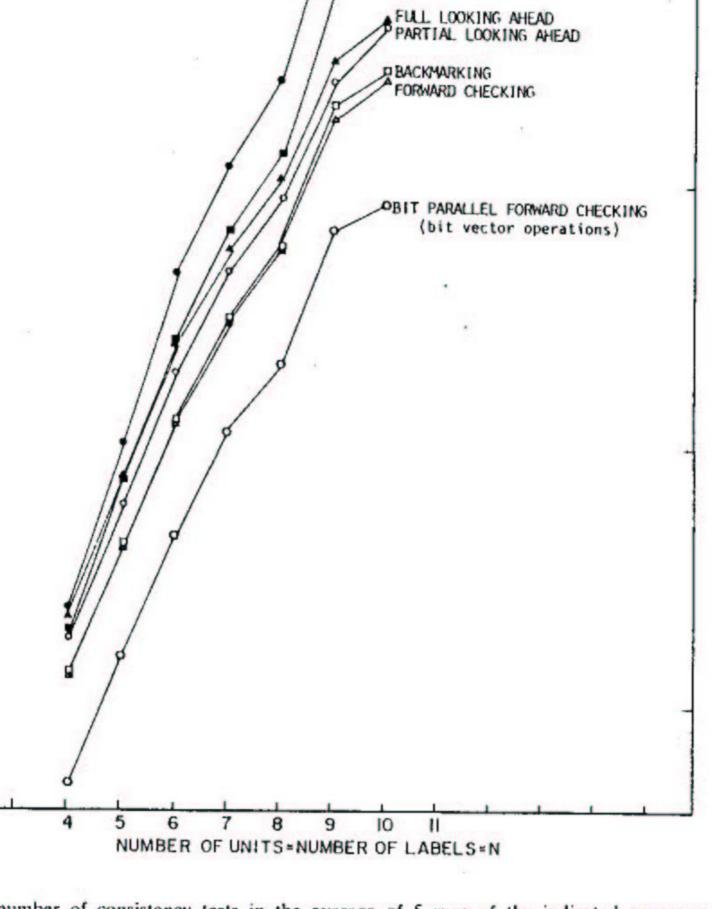


Fig. 9. Backtracking tree search to find a homomorphism from $R = \{(1,2),(2,3),(3,4),(4,2)\}$ to $S = \{(a,c),(c,b),(b,d),(d,c),(a,e)\}$. \times under a node indicates failure. The only homomorphism found is with $f = \{(1,a),(2,c),(3,b),(4,d)\}$.



number of consistency tests in the average of 5 runs of the indicated programs, random with consistency check probability p = 0.65 and number of units = number of uch random relation is tested on all 6 methods using the same 5 different relations.