# pgad.mg

Sean Ren, Peter Scheibel, Kha Nguyen, & Michael Mathews

#### News in a stream

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**Reading news has never been that easy!** 

#### Technology Stack

#### Technical

- Framework: Django
- Database: PostgreSQL, SQLite
- Server: Apache
- Front-end: HTML, CSS3, Javascript/jQuery
- 3rd Party API: FeedParser, Beautiful Soup, Readability

Conceptual Classification: Naive Bayes Theorem



#### How it works

Users create categories and associate feeds with categories



#### How Classifier works

Each category has an associated classifier Classifier is Naive Bayes with two classes (relevant vs. irrelevant) Classifier initially inactive (user provides training examples as they read through articles) Once the classifier is active, we decided we always want to return something How to do this if all articles are classified as irrelevant?

#### How Classifier works

Naive Bayes assigns a score to each contending class, • and assigns the classification with the highest score

Instead of returning only documents for which  $S_R > S_{\overline{p}}$ 

Assign  $S_{R} - S_{\overline{R}}$  to each document return the documents with the most positive difference

#### **Recomm-engine** Performance

Tried three variants of classifier
Frequency based feature pruning
Mutual information based feature pruning
No feature pruning
Question to answer: can feature pruning be used to improve the precision and recall?

### Recomm-engine Performance (2)



As it turns out, using pruning does not improve precision/recall

We didn't use pruning in the live service

Although pruning reduces space so it may still be attractive

#### **User Interface**

Inspired by Flipboard for iPad, New York Times Skimmer Mimic newspaper style Track user's behavior when reading articles (minimize user interactions) implemented with HTML, CSS3, jQuery

### Demo

## Read.me

## Isn't that incredible?

#### **Usability Testing**

See how people use read.me in real world scenarios 3 people first round Give them tasks, observe how they perform the tasks Found lots of bugs and suggestions 2 people second round Improvements!

## What we learned in the usability tests?

### Adding feeds is a difficult task

#### **RSS feeds tutorial**

help

#### 1. Find RSS feeds

read.me

Look for an orange (or sometimes, red) RSS icon.



If a website does not show an RSS icon like this like, find a link called RSS like below.



### Show feed source (x2)

#### Dolphins send Jets to second straight loss, 10-6

The Seattle Times: Home

The Miami Dolphins turned two early turnovers into their only points, beating the flat New York Jets 10-6 Sunday at the rainy Meadowlands.

## Need feedback when adding a feed to a category (x3)

#### Technology edit × lingui:

Feed added!

#### Bugs found

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Error parsing some feeds Hard to get the right content from HTML

How to fix? use Beautiful Soup (Python HTML parser)

#### What we experienced

Create a web app Deploy a Django app on Apache server Design an efficient database UI design and implementation (cool CSS3 properties) Avoid reimplementing code (3rd-party code) Classification: NB Usability Test



#### http://readme.cs.washington.edu