

# CSE 431 Spring 2012

## Assignment #4

Due: Friday, April 27, 2012

**Reading assignment:** Finish reading Chapter 5 of Sipser's text. You may also want to skim section 6.3 of the text.

### Problems:

1. Show that for all Turing-recognizable problems  $A$ ,  $A \leq_m A_{TM}$ .
2. Sipser's text (1st edition problem 5.10; 2nd edition problem 5.24).
3. Show that  $A$  is decidable if and only if  $A \leq_m 0^*1^*$ .
4. Show that there is an undecidable language contained in  $1^*$ .
5. Which of the following problems are decidable? Justify each answer:
  - (a) Given Turing machines  $M$  and  $N$ , is  $L(N)$  the complement of  $L(M)$ ?
  - (b) Given a Turing machine  $M$ , integers  $a$  and  $b$  and an input  $x$ , does  $M$  run for more than  $a|x|^2 + b$  steps on input  $x$ ?
6. (Bonus) Show that the following problem is undecidable: Given a Turing machine  $M$  and integers  $a$  and  $b$ , does there exist an input  $x$  on which  $M$  runs for more than  $a|x|^2 + b$  steps on input  $x$ ?