

Reduced schedule = schedule that visit item only when requested

Lemma We can transform schedule S to a reduced schedule S' without increasing # of miss.

Proof by induction on the # unreduced miss

Idea: Want to decrease # unreduced miss 1 by 1.

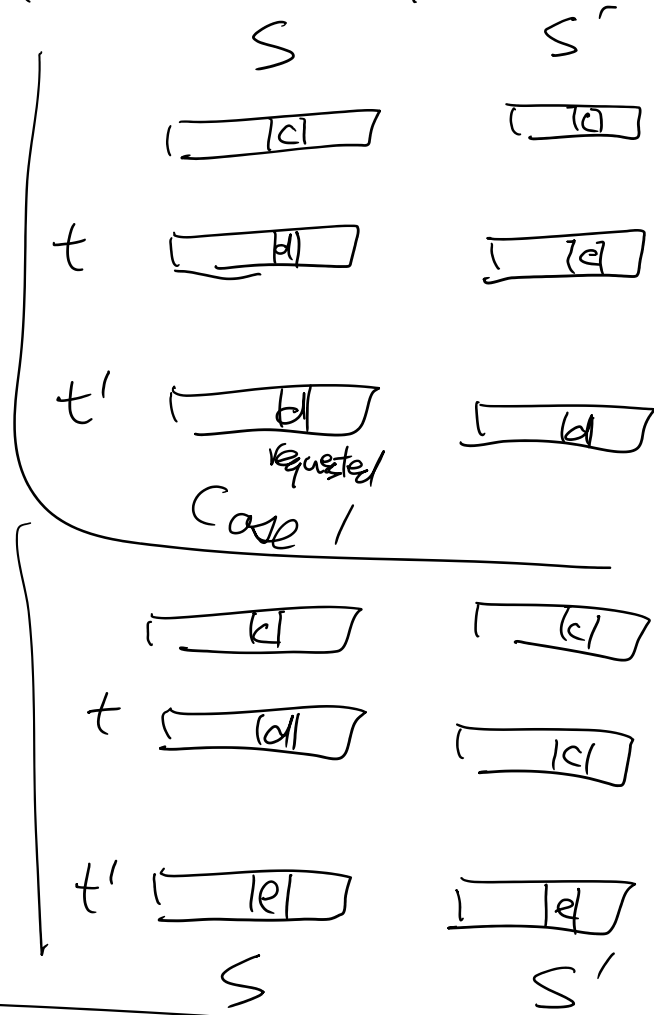
Suppose S brings d into cache at time t without request

Let c be the item S evicts.

Case 1: d is requested later before it got evicts

just evict c when it is used.

Case 2: d is never requested before evicted



S ← schedule has α many unnecessary moves



S' " " has $\alpha-1$ " "

↓
⋮
○

Then FIFO is optimal

Proof by induction. (exchange argument)

Let S_F is the schedule by FIFO.

$P(j) =$ "There is an optimal ^{reduced} schedule S st
it is same as S_F for the first j step"

base case: lemma

IH: $P(j)$ is true

IS: Let S is the schedule given by $P(j)$.

(Clearly, $S = S_F$ for first j steps.)
and S is reduced and optimal)

Let d is the $(j+1)^{th}$ request.

Case 1: d is in the cache

$S' \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} S$, S' satisfies $P(j+1)$

Case 2: (d is not in the cache)

and (S and S_F evicts the same item).

$S' \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} S$. done.

Case 3: $d \notin S$, S_F evicts e , S evicts $f \neq e$.

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step j S S' S_F

step j	$s_a n e$ e f	$s_a n e$ e f	$s_a n e$ e f
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step $j+1$

step $j+1$	$s_a n e$ e d	$s_a n e$ d f	$s_a n e$ d f
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Let j' is the first time S and S' take different actions.

Let q be the item requested

Case 3a $q = e$

Case 3b $q = f$