Architecture Milestone

CSE 403, Spring 2003
Software Engineering

http://www.cs.washington.edu/education/courses/403/03sp/
Readings and References

• References
  » Anchoring the Software Process, Barry Boehm, USC, 1995
    • http://citeseer.nj.nec.com/boehm95anchoring.html
  » Software Architecture, David Garlan, CMU, 2001
    • http://www-2.cs.cmu.edu/~able/publications/encycSE2001/
    • http://www-2.cs.cmu.edu/~able/publications/icse03-dsa/
  » I Have Abandoned My Search for Truth, and Am Now Looking for a Good Fantasy, Ashleigh Brilliant
Elements of Lifecycle Architecture (LCA)

- Operational Concepts  What is it?
- System Requirements  What does it do for us?
- System and software architecture  How?
- Lifecycle plan  Who wants it? Who'll support it?
- Feasibility Rationale  Is this really true?
Sound Familiar?

- These are the same elements we have been working on for the Life Cycle Objectives milestones right along.
- Now we are making the system real
  - No longer just a **public interface**
  - At least a **public abstract class**
- Definition of system and software architecture
Elaboration of Operational Concept

- Detailed system objectives and scope
  - User community?
    - business, personal, demographic
  - Environment this program works in?
    - device availability, networking fabric, ...
  - Major benefits?
    - Given the above, is the user still interested?
  - Establish what the system does and does not do
    - Now is the time for all the stakeholders to recognize what they are and are not getting - highlight changes
Elaboration of System Requirements

• All features of the system
  » well defined now or can be defined later with low risk
  » capabilities, interfaces, appearance
  » include all out-of-band functions - support, admin, update

• Features include
  » performance and reliability of particular functions
  » specifics of security requirements

• Prototypes are an appropriate tool for providing an interpretation of the requirements
  » be careful that customer/marketing don’t get confused about which is prototype and which is the real product
Elaboration of System Architecture

• Specific choices
  » make some decisions - you are headed for action
  » document why you dropped previous options

• Identify specific existing packages that will be used in your product
  » Commercial-off-the-shelf, in-house, open source, ...

• Identify evolutionary paths
  » Which packages can be replaced or upgraded?
  » Where do you anticipate change? Can you support it?
Hand-Wave Reduction Act

- LCA review
  - incorporates detailed requirements specification
    - shows that you really know what is being built
  - incorporates detailed design
    - shows that you know how to build it
- Details
  - “are the mark of a great con” - Jonas Nightingale
  - but also important to help you work through how this thing is actually going to work
Details

• System and Software Components
  » hardware, programs, data blocks

• Connectors
  » mediate interactions among components

• Configurations
  » combinations of components and connectors

• Constraints
  » resource limitations, operating environment
Elaboration of the Life-Cycle plan

• “The WWWWWHHH principle”
  » Why is the system being developed? Objectives
  » What will be done When? Schedules
  » Who will do it? Where are they? Responsibilities
  » How will the job be done? Approach
  » How much of each resource? Resources

• This is now the detailed project development plan
Feasibility Rationale

• Establish the consistency and conceptual integrity of the other elements
  » ie, Will it work?

• Get the stakeholders’ concurrence that the LCA elements are compatible with their objectives for the system
  » ie, Do the customers and deployers want it?
IF YOU BELIEVE IN ME, I EXIST.