## **CSE 390z:** Mathematics for Computation Workshop

# QuickCheck: RegExs and CFGs Solutions (due Monday, November 25)

Please submit a response to the following questions on Gradescope. We do not grade on accuracy, so please submit your best attempt. You may either typeset your responses or hand-write them. Note that hand-written solutions must be legible to be graded.

We have created **this template** if you choose to typeset with Latex. **This guide** has specific information about scanning and uploading pdf files to Gradescope.

### 0. Constructing Languages

Let L be the set of all binary strings that start with 0 and contain 1010 as a substring. Let M be the set of all binary strings that contain an even number of 0s OR an odd number of 1s.

(a) Construct a regular expression that matches L.

#### Solution:

 $0(0 \cup 1)^* 1010(0 \cup 1)^*$ 

(b) Construct a CFG that generates L.

#### Solution:

$$\begin{split} \mathbf{S} &\rightarrow 0\mathbf{B}1010\mathbf{B} \\ \mathbf{B} &\rightarrow \mathbf{B}0|\mathbf{B}1|\epsilon \end{split}$$

(c) Construct a regular expression that matches M.

#### Solution:

 $1^*(1^*01^*01^*)^* \cup 0^*1(0^*10^*10^* \cup 0)^*$ 

## 1. Video Solution

Watch this solution video after making an initial attempt. Then, answer the following questions.

(a) What is one thing you took away from the video solution?