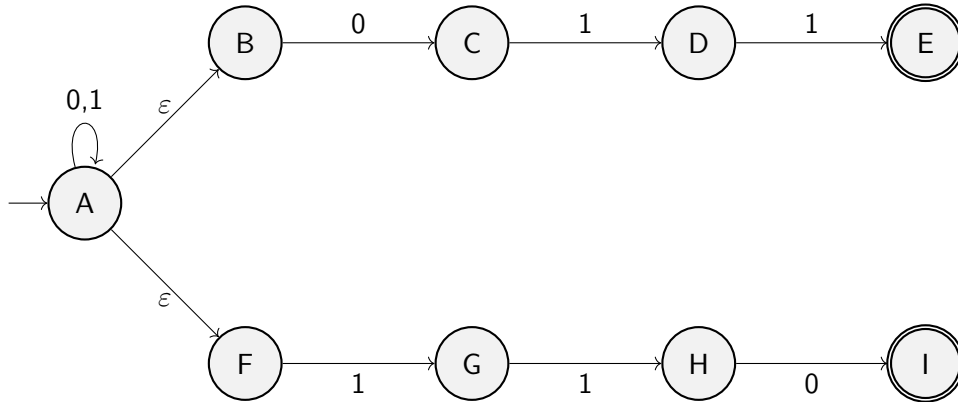


0. NFAs 1

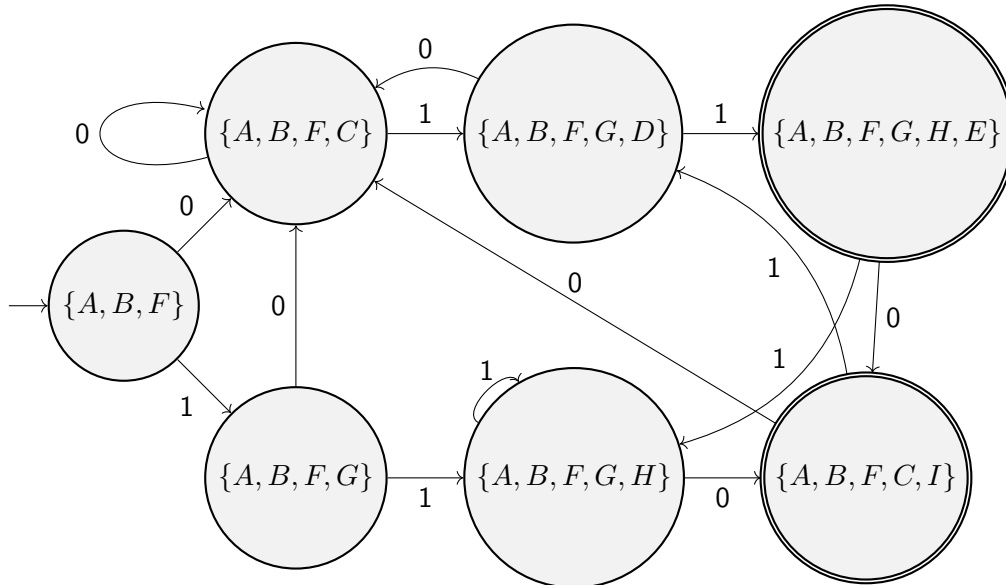
(a) Construct an NFA for the language "all binary strings ending in either 011 or 110".

Solution:



(b) Construct an equivalent DFA for the same language.

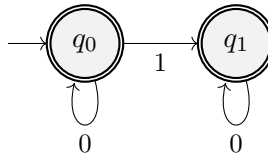
Solution:



## 1. NFAs 2

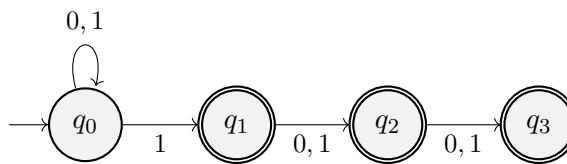
- (a) Construct an NFA for the language "all strings from the alphabet  $\Sigma = \{0, 1, 2\}$  containing only 0's and 1's, and at most one 1".  
For instance, the strings 0000, 0010, 1000, 0, 1, and  $\epsilon$  should be accepted. The strings 0101, 2, 000020, 102000, 011, should be rejected.

**Solution:**



- (b) Construct an NFA for the language "all binary strings that have a 1 as one of the last three digits".

**Solution:**

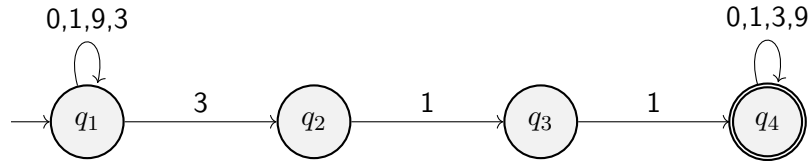


## 2. DFA to NFA, DFA Minimization

Let  $L$  be the language where the alphabet is  $\Sigma = \{0, 1, 3, 9\}$  such that  $w \in L$  iff. The string "311" is a substring of  $w$ .

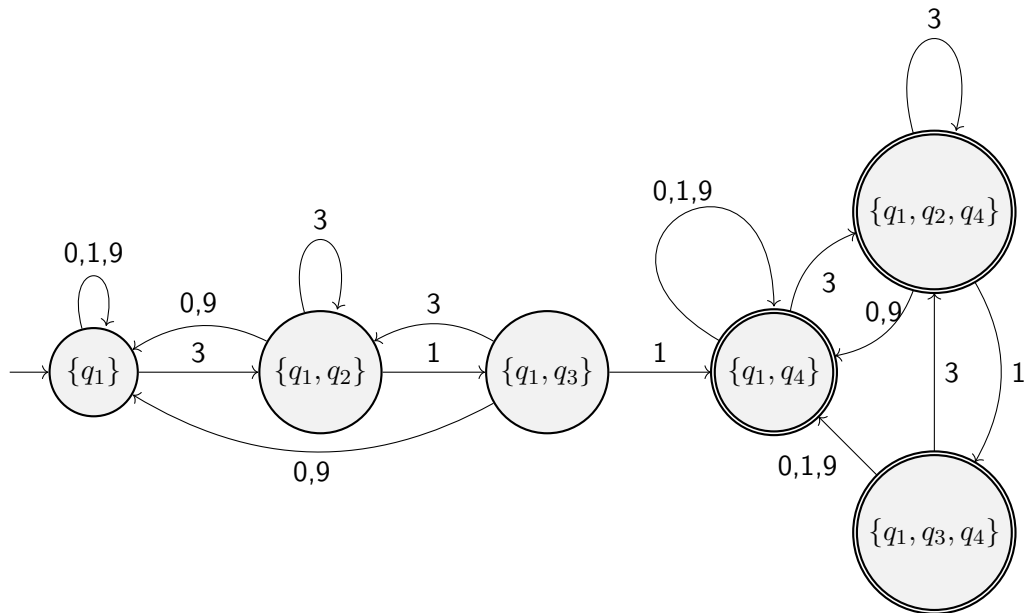
(a) Give an NFA to accept strings in  $L$ .

**Solution:**



(b) Give an equivalent DFA for your NFA (using the algorithm from 311).

**Solution:**



(c) Is your DFA minimized? If not, give the minimized DFA using the algorithm from 311.

**Solution:**

