## Lecture 21

## - Logistics

- HW6 due today (no late assignment accepted, sol'n posted now)
- Lab7 this week
- Midterm1 in class on Friday this week
- Review session Thursday 6pm EEB 037
- Office hours: Yoky Thu 12-1:20 online, Tony Thu 2-3:30 in lab
- Today
- Quick review of materials covered in midterm 2
- Logistics of midterm 2
- Questions
- Going over some problems


## What was covered after midterm 1

- Combinational logic applications
- PLAs/PALs
- ROMs
- Adders
- Multi-level logic
- Timing diagrams
- Hazards

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1010 \\
+0110 \\
------->222
\end{array}
$$

## What was covered after midterm 1

- Sequential logic building blocks
- Latches (R-S and D)
- Flip-flops (D and T)
- Latch and flip-flop timing (setup/hold time, prop delay)
- Timing diagrams
- Asynchronous inputs and metastability
- Registers


## What was covered after midterm 1

- Counters
- Timing diagrams
- Shift registers
- Ring counters
- State diagrams and state-transition tables
- Counter design procedure

1. Draw a state diagram
2. Draw a state-transition table
3. Encode the next-state functions
$1,2,3,4, \ldots$
4. Implement the design

- Self-starting counters


## What was covered after midterm 1

- Finite state machines
- FSM design procedure

1. State diagram
2. state-transition table
3. State minimization

The last coin was 25cents and
4. State encoding
5. Next-state logic minimization
6. Implement the design

Don' $t$ expect to know a ton of FSM. Just understand what was presented in the lectures.

## Midterm 2 logistics

- 45minutes long (starts 10:35)
- Materials covered between Lectures 11 to 20 (but not moore/mealy), and HW 4, 5, and 6
- Closed book/notes, no calculator
- Scratch papers provided
- Just have your pencil/pen and eraser
- Raise hand for questions (don't walk to get help)

