# CSE 344: Topics for Final

### **Pre-Midterm Material**

#### • SQL

- FWGHOS
- Nesting
- Datalog
- NoSQL/SQL++
- Relational Algebra

## **Post-Midterm Material**

#### • Physical Plans/Cost Estimation/Indexing

- Join/Selection Algorithms
- Clustered/Unclustered Indexes
- Parallel DB/MapReduce
- Design
  - Table Creation
  - Design Theory
  - Weak Entities
- Transactions
  - Serializable/Conflict Serializable
  - Locking
  - Guarantees

# Physical Plans/Cost Estimation/Indexing

#### • Single Node Joins

- Nested Loop Joins (Tuple, Block, Block-Nested)
- Hash Join
- Sort-Merge Join
- Selectivity Factor
- Indexed Selection and Join
  - Clustered
  - Unclustered
- General Hardware Semantics
  - Disk
  - Main Memory

# Parallel DB/MapReduce

- Shared-Nothing Architecture
- Intra-Operator Parallelism
- Shuffling and Broadcasting for Grouping and Joining
- MapReduce Framework
  - Map tasks
  - Reduce tasks
- Recovery in MapReduce and Spark

# Design

- Table Creation
- Relationships
  - 0 1-1
  - N-1
  - **N-N**
- Subclassing
- Weak Entities
- Design Theory
  - Functional Dependencies
  - Closures
  - BCNF

### Transactions

- Serializable/Conflict Serializable
  - Precedence Graphs
  - Conflicts (RW, WR, WW)
- Locking
  - 2PL/Strict 2PL
  - Deadlock
- Guarantees
  - READ UNCOMMITTED
  - READ COMMITTED
  - REPEATABLE READ
  - SERIALIZABLE
  - Phantom Problem

### **General Advice**

Make a note sheet! It's a good way to study.

Lots of practice materials linked in last quarter's website.