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Instructions

- You have twenty-five minutes to complete this exam.
- You are permitted one piece of 8.5x11 inch paper with handwritten notes (notes are allowed on both sides of the paper). You should also get a provided formula sheet (in section it'll be on different colored paper separate from the exam; if you take the exam with DRS it will be the last page of your exam).
- You may not use a calculator or any other electronic devices during the exam.
- We will be scanning your exams before grading them. Please write legibly, and avoid writing up to the edge of the paper.
- If you run out of room, you may also use the last page for extra space, but tell us where to find your answer if it's not right below the problem.
- Since you don't have a calculator, you are generally free to **not** simplify expressions (though you may if you think it will be helpful).
- In general, you should show us the work you used to get to an answer, and explanations will help us reward partial credit, but we do **not** expect explanations at the level we usually require on homeworks.

Advice

- Writing a few words about where an expression came from is often very helpful for awarding partial credit.
- Remember to take deep breaths.

Question	Max points
PDFs and CDFs	20
Normals	10
Total	30

1. PDFs and CDFs

Let
$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} cx^2 & \text{for } 1 \le x \le 5\\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(a) What value of c makes the PDF valid?

(b) Compute $\mathbb{P}(1 \le X \le 2)$. For this part and all remaining parts, you may leave c as an unknown constant in the computation.

(c) Find the Expected value of *X*.

(d) Find the Variance of X.

(e) Find the PDF for the following CDF. Be sure to include all cases.

Treat n as an unknown positive integer constant.

$$F_Y(y) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{for } y < 0\\ y^n & \text{for } 0 \le y \le 1\\ 1 & \text{for } y > 1 \end{cases}$$

2. CLT

Suppose I have a flashlight which requires one battery to operate, and I have 18 identical batteries. I want to go camping for a week ($24 \times 7 = 168$ hours). If the lifetime of a single battery is a random variable distributed as an Exp(0.1)? **Estimate** this probability using the Central Limit Theorem. Do not compute it exactly.

You SHOULD NOT lookup values in the z-table for this problem. Instead, your solution should be an expression with Φ that can be evaluated using the lookup table (i.e. all inputs to Φ are non-negative) and a calculator (i.e. the input to Φ does not need to be simplified).



Suppose you are using the CLT to approximate the probability $X \le 10$, where X is a binomial random variable with n (the number of trials) equal to 20. What event would you use after doing a continuity correction?

If you run out of space on a prior problem, write more here (and tell us to look here).