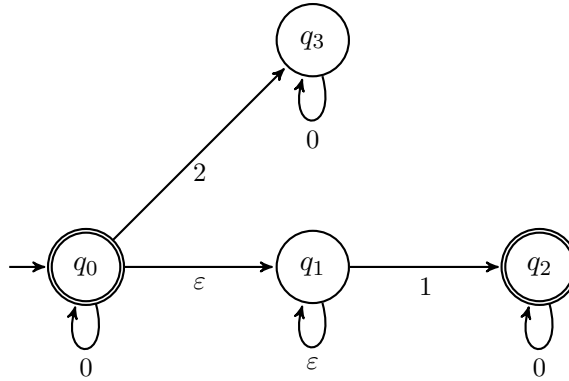


### 0. NFAs

(a) What language does the following NFA accept?

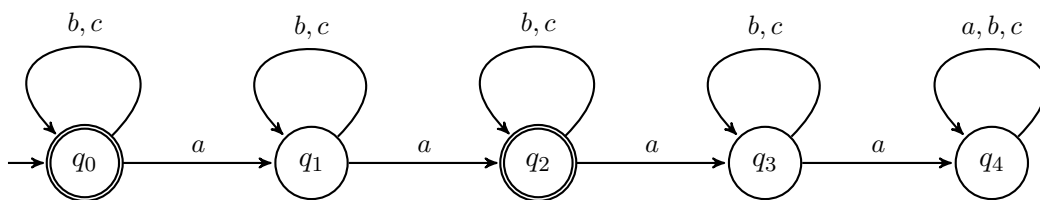


(b) Create an NFA for the language “all binary strings that have a 1 as one of the last three digits”.

### 1. DFAs & Minimization

(a) Convert the NFA from 0a to a DFA, then minimize it.

(b) Minimize the following DFA:



## 2. Irregularity

(a) Let  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ . Prove that  $\{0^n 1^n 0^n : n \geq 0\}$  is not regular.

(b) Let  $\Sigma = \{0, 1, 2\}$ . Prove that  $\{0^n (12)^m : n \geq m \geq 0\}$  is not regular.

(c) Let  $\Sigma = \{(, )\}$ . Prove that the language  $\{s \in \Sigma^* : s \text{ is composed of correctly nested \& balanced parentheses}\}$  is not regular.