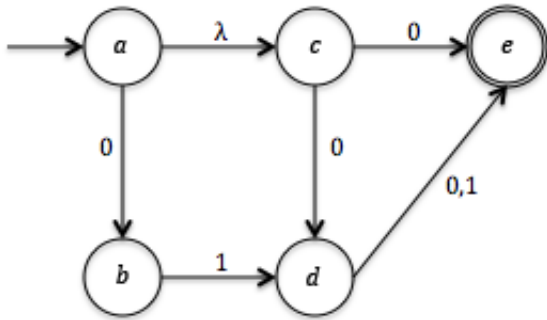


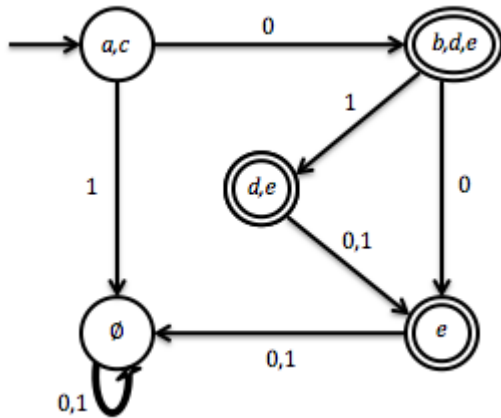
# CSE 311 Quiz Section: November 29, 2012 (Solutions)

## 1 NFAs to DFAs

Convert the following NFA to a DFA.

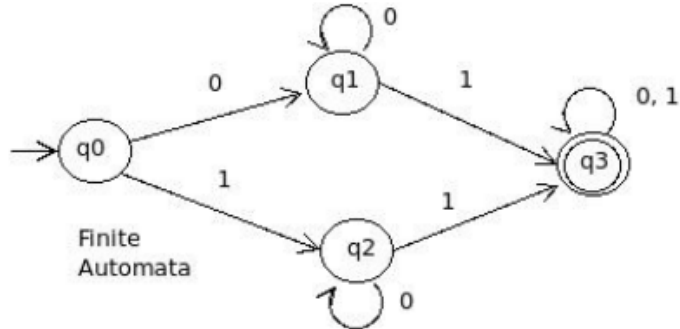


Solution:

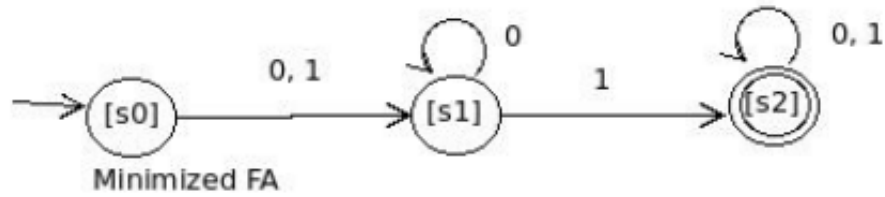


## 2 State minimization

Use the state minimization algorithm from lecture to minimize the following finite state machine.



Solution:



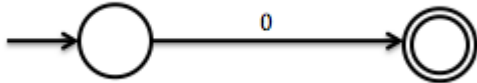
## Regular Expressions to NFAs

Using the constructions given in lecture, find nondeterministic finite-state automata that recognize each of these sets:

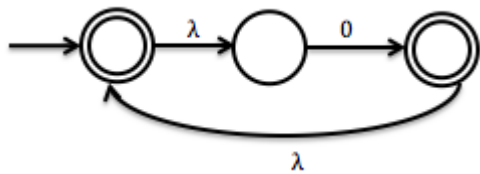
a)  $0^*1^*$

**Solution:**

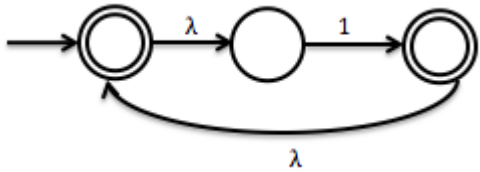
1) First, we create the machine for the regular expression 0:



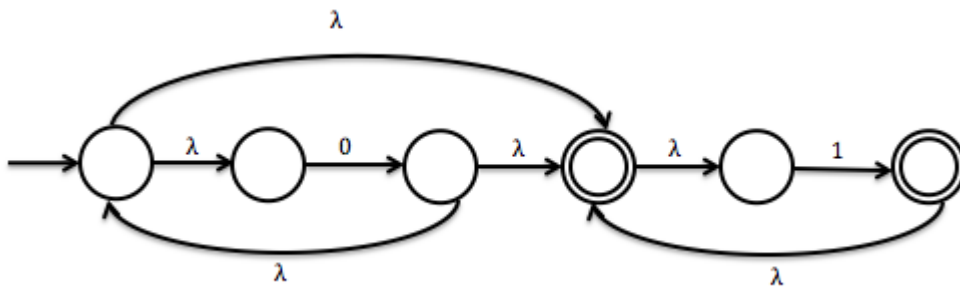
2) Next, we apply the construction for  $A^*$  with our machine  $A = 0$  from the previous step:



3) Similarly, we can create the machine for  $1^*$ :



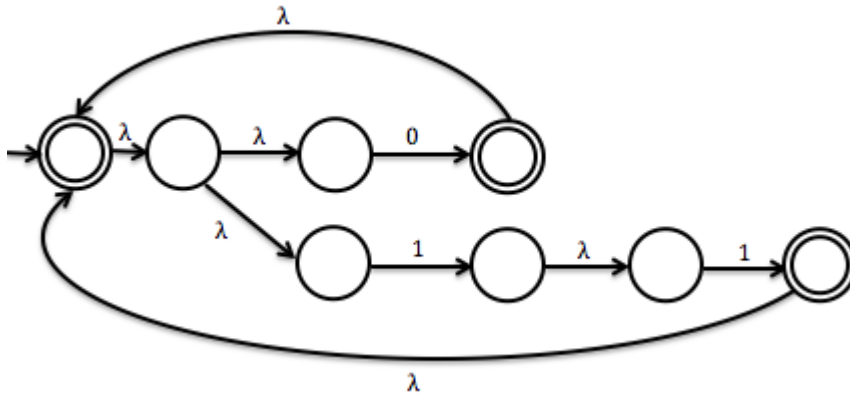
4) Lastly, we use the construction for concatenation to connect  $0^*$  and  $1^*$ . Note that since our start state is also a final state in  $0^*$ , we must connect it to the start state for  $1^*$  with lambda and then make sure that it becomes a non-final state as well.



4

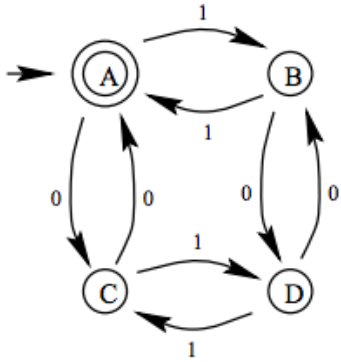
b)  $(0 \cup 11)^*$

**Solution:**



#### 4 FSAs to Regular Expressions

Convert the following DFA to a regular expression.



**Solution:**

$[11 \cup 00 \cup (10 \cup 01)(00 \cup 11)^*(01 \cup 10)]^*$