

Solution to CSE143X Section #9 Problems

1. Basic list manipulation.

before	after	code
p->[1]->[2]->[3] q	p->[1]->[2] q->[3]	q = p.next.next; p.next.next = null;
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]	p->[2] q->[3]->[1]	q.next = p; p = p.next; q.next.next = null;
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]	p q->[1]->[2]->[3]	p.next.next = q; q = p; p = null;
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]	p->[1]->[3]->[2] q	q.next = p.next; p.next = q; q = null;
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]->[4]	p->[1]->[3]->[4]->[2] q	q.next.next = p.next; p.next = q; q = null;
p->[5]->[4]->[3]	p->[4]->[3]->[5]	p.next.next.next = p; p = p.next; p.next.next.next = null;
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]	p->[3]->[1]->[2] q	q.next = p; p = q; q = null;

2. Intermediate list manipulation.

before	after	code
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]->[4]	p->[1]->[3]->[2]->[4] q	p.next.next = q.next; q.next = p.next; p.next = q; q = null;
p->[1] q->[2]->[3]	p->[3] q->[1]->[2]	p.next = q; q = p; p = p.next.next; q.next.next = null;
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]->[4]	p->[2]->[4] q->[3]->[1]	p.next.next = q.next; q.next = p; p = p.next; q.next.next = null;

(2, cont.) Intermediate list manipulation.

before	after	code
p->[1]->[2]->[3] q	p->[2] q->[1]->[3]	q = p; p = p.next; q.next = q.next.next; p.next = null;
p->[5]->[4]->[3]	p->[4]->[5]->[3]	ListNode temp = p; p = p.next; temp.next = p.next; p.next = temp;

3. List manipulation involving construction.

before	after	code
p->[1]->[2]	p->[1]->[2]->[3]	p.next.next = new ListNode(3, null);
p->[1]->[2]	p->[3]->[1]->[2]	p = new ListNode(3, p);
p->[1]->[2]	p->[1]->[3]->[2]	p.next = new ListNode(3, p.next);

4. Advanced list manipulation.

before	after	code
p->[5]->[4]->[3]	p->[3]->[4]->[5]	ListNode temp = p.next.next; temp.next = p.next; p.next.next = p; p.next.next.next = null; p = temp;
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]->[4]	p->[3]->[2]->[1] q->[4]	p.next.next = p; ListNode temp = q.next; q.next = p.next; p.next = null; p = q; q = temp;
p->[1]->[2] q->[3]->[4]->[5]	p->[1]->[3]->[5] q->[2]->[4]	ListNode temp = p.next; p.next = q; temp.next = q.next; q.next = q.next.next; q = temp; q.next.next = null;

(4, cont.) Advanced list manipulation.

before	after	code
p->[1]->[2]->[3]	p->[2]->[1]->[4]	p.next.next.next = q.next;
q->[4]->[5]	q->[3]->[5]	ListNode temp = q; q = p.next.next; p.next.next = p; p = p.next; p.next.next = temp; temp.next = null;
p->[1]->[2]->[3]	p->[5]->[4]->[3]->[2]	q.next.next = q; q = q.next;
q->[4]->[5]	q->[1]	q.next.next = p.next.next; p.next.next.next = p.next; p.next.next = null; p.next = null; ListNode temp = q; q = p; p = temp;

5. LinkedList Development.

```
// Class LinkedList can be used to store a list of integers.

public class LinkedList {
    private ListNode front; // first value in the list

    // post: constructs an empty list
    public LinkedList() {
        front = null;
    }

    // post: returns the current number of elements in the list
    public int size() {
        int count = 0;
        ListNode current = front;
        while (current != null) {
            current = current.next;
            count++;
        }
        return count;
    }

    // pre : 0 <= index < size()
    // post: returns the integer at the given index in the list
    public int get(int index) {
        ListNode current = front;
        for (int i = 0; i < index; i++) {
            current = current.next;
        }
        return current.data;
    }
}
```

```

// post: creates a comma-separated, bracketed version of the list
public String toString() {
    if (front == null) {
        return "[]";
    } else {
        String result = "[" + front.data;
        ListNode current = front.next;
        while (current != null) {
            result += ", " + current.data;
            current = current.next;
        }
        result += "]";
        return result;
    }
}

// post : returns the position of the first occurrence of the given
//         value (-1 if not found)
public int indexOf(int value) {
    int index = 0;
    ListNode current = front;
    while (current != null) {
        if (current.data == value) {
            return index;
        }
        index++;
        current = current.next;
    }
    return -1;
}

// post: appends the given value to the end of the list
public void add(int value) {
    if (front == null) {
        front = new ListNode(value);
    } else {
        ListNode current = front;
        while (current.next != null) {
            current = current.next;
        }
        current.next = new ListNode(value);
    }
}

// pre: 0 <= index <= size()
// post: inserts the given value at the given index
public void add(int index, int value) {
    if (index == 0) {
        front = new ListNode(value, front);
    } else {
        ListNode current = front;
        for (int i = 0; i < index - 1; i++) {
            current = current.next;
        }
        current.next = new ListNode(value, current.next);
    }
}

```

```
// pre : 0 <= index < size()
// post: removes value at the given index
public void remove(int index) {
    if (index == 0) {
        front = front.next;
    } else {
        ListNode current = front;
        for (int i = 0; i < index - 1; i++) {
            current = current.next;
        }
        current.next = current.next.next;
    }
}
}
```