

Key to CSE143X Midterm, Fall 2020

1. Expression Value

$3 * (5 - 2) - 3 - 2 * 2$	2
$4 * 7 \% 8 + 132 \% 10 + 3 \% 4$	9
$27 / 5 / 2 + 3.4 * 2 - 1.1 * 2$	6.6
$9 + 9 + "9 + 9" + 9 + 9$	"189 + 999"
$19 / 2 / 2.0 + 2.5 * 6 / 2 + 0.5 * 4$	14.0

2. Parameter Mystery. The program produces the following output.

```
semi missing brace and a 42
semi missing 42 and a 8
brace missing literal and a semi
84 missing 1 and a cse
```

3. Method Call Output Produced

ifElseMystery(2, 2);	4 2
ifElseMystery(3, 1);	1 4
ifElseMystery(4, 0);	4 1
ifElseMystery(5, 3);	4 7
ifElseMystery(1, 2);	2 0
ifElseMystery(7, 4);	8 7

4. Method Call Output Produced

mystery(1);	1 1
mystery(5);	3 4
mystery(10);	4 8
mystery(42);	6 32

	x > 0	x == 0	y == 0
Point A	always	never	always
Point B	always	never	sometimes
Point C	never	never	never
Point D	never	sometimes	never
Point E	never	always	never

6. One possible solution appears below.

```
public static void spinWheel(Random r, int n) {  
    int spin = r.nextInt(5) * 10 + 20;  
    System.out.print("spins: " + spin);  
    int count = 0;  
    if (spin == 20) {  
        count++;  
    }  
    int totalSpins = 1;  
    while (count < n) {  
        spin = r.nextInt(5) * 10 + 20;  
        totalSpins++;  
        System.out.print(", " + spin);  
        if (spin == 20) {  
            count++;  
        } else {  
            count = 0;  
        }  
    }  
    System.out.println();  
    System.out.println(n + " in a row after " + totalSpins + " spins");  
}
```

7. One possible solution appears below.

```
public static void printFigure(Scanner input) {  
    while (input.hasNextLine()) {  
        String line = input.nextLine();  
        Scanner data = new Scanner(line);  
        while (data.hasNextInt()) {  
            int count = data.nextInt();  
            String text = data.next();  
            for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
                if (text.equals("space")) {  
                    System.out.print(" ");  
                } else {  
                    System.out.print(text);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
        System.out.println();  
    }  
}
```

8. Arrays. One possible solution appears below.

```
public static int numUnique(int[] list) {  
    if (list.length == 0) {  
        return 0;  
    } else {  
        int count = 1;  
        for (int i = 1; i < list.length; i++) {  
            if (list[i] != list[i - 1]) {  
                count++;  
            }  
        }  
        return count;  
    }  
}
```

9. Two possible solutions appear below.

```
public static int numWords(String s) {  
    int count = 0;  
    boolean inWord = false;  
    for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {  
        if (s.charAt(i) == ' ') {  
            inWord = false;  
        } else if (!inWord) {  
            count++;  
            inWord = true;  
        }  
    }  
    return count;  
}  
  
public static int numWords(String s) {  
    int count = 0;  
    for (int i = 1; i < s.length(); i++) {  
        if (s.charAt(i - 1) == ' ' && s.charAt(i) != ' ') {  
            count++;  
        }  
    }  
    if (s.length() > 0 && s.charAt(0) != ' ') {  
        count++;  
    }  
    return count;  
}
```