https://docs.oracle.com/javase/10/docs/api/java/lang/Object.html


```
Animal a = new Dog()
Declared Type   Actual Type

((Dog) a).fetchBall()
Cast Type




Compile Time:
if (method call is casted) {
   compiler error if the cast type doesn't have
   the method listed
} else {
   compiler error if the declared type doesn't
   have the method listed
}

Runtime:
if (method call is casted) {
   runtime error if the actual type isn't a
   suitable replacement for the cast type
}
If no errors were thrown, we call the method on
the actual type, polymorphically
```