

CSE 142 vs CSE 143

CSE 142

- You learned how to write programs and decompose large problems with:
 - Print statements
 - Methods
 - Control Structures
 - loops, if/else
 - File I/O
 - Arrays
 - Objects

CSE 143

- You learned to solve more complex tasks efficiently
 - Data structures to organize and model data
 - Algorithms for solving common tasks
 - More advanced language features
- Abstractions are important!

Road Map

CS Concepts

- Client/Implementer
- Efficiency
- Recursion
- Regular Expressions
- Grammars
- Searching / Sorting
- Backtracking
- Hashing
- Huffman Compression

Data Structures

- Lists
- Stacks
- Queues
- Sets
- Maps
- Priority Queues

Java Language • Exceptions

- Exceptions
- Interfaces
- References
- Comparable
- Generics
- Inheritance / Polymorphism
- Abstract Classes

Java Collections

- Arrays
- ArrayList X
- LinkedList X
- Stack
- TreeSet / TreeMap 🛠
- HashSet / HashMap 🛠
- PriorityQueue

Major themes

- Abstraction
 - Leverage existing components without understanding details
 - Create components that can be used as black boxes
- Design tradeoffs
 - Algorithm analysis scalability and growth
 - Keeping code easy to read for maintainability
- Recursion
 - Reason about problems in terms of self-similarity
 - Write very short code to achieve complex behaviors
- Art "A programmer who subconsciously views himself as an artist will enjoy what he does and will do it better." (Knuth)

What project?

- Little text-processing applications
 - identify lines above 100
 - remove line-breaks
- Add a GUI to the random sentence generator
- Automate chemistry, physics, calculus problems, etc
- Find quotes by keyword in books
- What are you currently doing that a computer could do?
- List of some project ideas

What language?

- Expanding your Java knowledge with a project is valuable
- Pick a project, see what language is most appropriate
 - iOS: <u>Swift</u>
 - Android: Java
 - Client-side web: <u>Javascript</u> (many frameworks to choose from)
 - Beautiful visuals: <u>Processing</u>
 - Data Processing: <u>Python</u>
 - Data Management: <u>SQL</u>
 - Embedded systems: C / C++
- Learn a new paradigm
 - Functional languages: <u>Racket</u>, <u>Haskell</u>, <u>Scala</u>, (now, Java 8!)

Leveraging existing code

- Processing language
 - http://nlp.stanford.edu/software/
- Building games
 - http://lwjgl.org/
 - <u>http://jbox2d.org/</u> (with physics!)
- Processing biological data
 - http://biojava.org/wiki/Main_Page
- Accessing Facebook data
 - http://restfb.com/
- Making music
 - http://www.jfugue.org/

Courses?

CSE non-majors

- CSE 154: Web Programming
- CSE 373: Data Structures and Algorithms
- CSE 374: Programming Concepts and Tools (C/C++, Linux, ...)
- CSE 131: Digital Photography
- CSE 160: Intro to Python
- CSE 460: Animation Capstone (open to all majors)
- CSE majors
 - CSE 311: (Mathematical) Foundations of Computing
 - CSE 332: Data Abstractions (Data Structures and Algorithms)
 - CSE 331: Software Design and Implementation
 - CSE 341: Programming Languages
 - CSE 344: Intro to Data Management (and databases)
 - CSE 351: Hardware/Software Interface
- INFO, AMATH, HCDE, DXARTS, ...

Beyond programming

- Mind-controlled robots
 - http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TQ7EOpPNQyw
- Muscle-controlled interfaces
 - http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pktVSTwC8qo
- 3D models from pictures
 - http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=25Yifq70elY
- Face aging
 - http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fLQtssJDMMc
- Animation
 - http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b4kkPlLdMvI

Security

http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/tech/tadayoshi-kohno.html

Weekly meetings

- Change technologies for low-income regions
 - http://change.washington.edu/
- Dub human-computer interaction and design
 - http://dub.washington.edu/

Computer Science Books

Computing & Jobs

Job Growth, 2014-24 - U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Data from the spreadsheet at http://www.bls.gov/emp/ind-occ-matrix/occupation.xlsx

Internships

- Various career fairs around campus.
- Start looking early!
- Cast a broad net and interview lots of places
- For those just starting out
 - Microsoft Explorer Program –
 - Google Engineering Practicum -

Roles in Industry

- Software Developer/Software Engineer
 - Builds and designs software
 - Includes designing and engineering architecture of a software system as well as programming
- Product Manager (PM)
 - Designs and makes decisions regarding the overall product
 - Works with people across disciplines at the company
 - Role can be different at different companies
- Test/QA
 - Write and design tests of the product
- Site Reliability Engineer (SRE)
 - Responsible for ensuring that systems and services are available and responsive

Small vs Big Company?

Small Company

- Lots of autonomy and impact within the company
- Often move quickly
- Breadth get to work on many projects and with many types of people
- Large company
 - Large data sets, impact many users
 - Lots of support and infrastructure to do your job well
 - Depth get to focus on specific areas of a project

What Do I Do?

- I'm a graduate student at the Paul G Allen Center for Computer Science. Topics in CS that interest me:
 - <u>Machine Learning</u>
 - Data Visualization
 - Theoretical Computer Science
- Where I have interned
 - <u>Redfin</u>
 - Job: Full-stack engineer (worked on frontend and backend)
 - Frontend: Javascript (Dojo/React)
 - Backend: Java!
 - <u>Socrata</u>
 - Job: Mostly data science, a little of backend work on search
 - Seattle City Data
 - Machine Learning: Python
 - Search Backend: Scala + ElasticSearch

AMA (ask me anything)