

Recursive Tracing



Factorial

- $n!$
- n factorial = $1 * 2 * 3 * 4 * 5 * \dots * n$
- $4! = 4$ factorial = $1 * 2 * 3 * 4 = 24$
- $5! = 1 * 2 * 3 * 4 * 5 = 5 * 4! = 120$
- $1! = 1$
- $0! = 1$
- -1 factorial doesn't make sense

Iterative Factorial

```
public static int iterativeFactorial(int n){  
    int answer = 1;  
    for(int i = 2; i <= n; i++){  
        answer *= i;  
    }  
    return answer;  
}
```

iterativeFactorial(4)
answer=1*2*3*4

Recursive Factorial

```
public static int recursiveFactorial(int 4){  
    recursiveFactorial(int 3){  
        recursiveFactorial(int 2){  
            recursiveFactorial(int 1){  
                if(n == 1){  
                    return 1;  
                }  
                else{  
                    return n * recursiveFactorial(n-1);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

recursiveFactorial(4)

return 4*recursiveFactorial(3)

return 3*recursiveFactorial(2)

return 2*recursiveFactorial(1)

return 1

Recursive Factorial

```
public static int recursiveFactorial(int 4){  
    public static int recursiveFactorial(int 3){  
        public static int recursiveFactorial(int 2){  
            public static int recursiveFactorial(int 1){  
                if(n == 1){  
                    return 1;  
                }  
                else{  
                    return n * recursiveFactorial(n-1);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Base Case!



recursiveFactorial(4)

return 4*recursiveFactorial(3)

return 3*recursiveFactorial(2)

return 2*recursiveFactorial(1)

return 1

Recursive Factorial

4 × 3 × 2 × 1

```
public static int recursiveFactorial(int 4){  
    public static int recursiveFactorial(int 3){  
        public static int recursiveFactorial(int 2){  
            public static int recursiveFactorial(int 1){  
                if(n == 1){  
                    return 1;  
                }  
                else{  
                    return n * recursiveFactorial(n-1);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

24

return 4*

6

return 3*

2

return 2*

1

return 1

Recursive Mystery 1

- `mystery1(0)`
 - 0
 - Base case
- `mystery1(1)`
 - 1
 - Base case
- `mystery1(2)`
 - 1, 2
- `mystery1(3)`
 - 1, 3
- `mystery1(4)`
 - 1, 2, 4

```
public static void mystery1(int n){  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        System.out.print(n);  
    } else {  
        mystery1(n / 2);  
        System.out.print(", " + n);  
    }  
}
```



```
public static void mystery1(int n){  
    if (n <= 1) {  
        System.out.print(n);  
    } else {  
        mystery1(n / 2);  
        System.out.print(", " + n);  
    }  
}
```

Recursive Mystery 2

- `mystery2(0)`
 - `*`
- `mystery2(1)`
 - `[*]`
- `mystery2(2)`
 - `([*])`
- `mystery2(3)`
 - `[([*])]`
- `mystery2(4)`
 - `([([*])])`
- Alternating balance `()` and `[]` with a `*` in the middle

```
public static void mystery2(int n){  
    if (n <= 0) {  
        System.out.print("*");  
    } else if (n % 2 == 0) {  
        System.out.print("(");  
        mystery2(n - 1);  
        System.out.print(")");  
    } else {  
        System.out.print("[");  
        mystery2(n - 1);  
        System.out.print("]");  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void mystery2(int n){  
    if (n <= 0) {  
        System.out.print("*");  
    } else if (n % 2 == 0) {  
        System.out.print("(");  
        mystery2(n - 1);  
        System.out.print(")");  
    } else {  
        System.out.print("[");  
        mystery2(n - 1);  
        System.out.print("]");  
    }  
}
```

Recursive Mystery 3

- Mystery3(“taco”)

```
public static void mystery3(String str){  
    if(!str.isEmpty()){  
        System.out.print(str.charAt(0));  
        mystery3(str.substring(1));  
        System.out.print(str.charAt(0));  
    }  
}
```