

1. Conceptual
 - a. Option A, Option C
 - b. Option B
 - c. One possible answer is shown for each
 - i. {hello=hello}
 - ii. {word=AnotherWord}

2. Code Tracing:
 - a. {brick, plaster}
 - b. {blue, green, yellow}
 - c. {fruit}
 - d. {animal, cat, dog, ipl}

3. Debugging:
 - a. 7
 - b. One possible solution is shown below.

Delete line 7 and replace it with the following code put inside the body of the first loop

```
if (counts.containsKey(word.length())) {  
    counts.put(word.length(), counts.get(word.length()) + 1);  
} else {  
    counts.put(word.length(), 1);  
}
```

4. Collections Programming: One possible solution is shown below

```
public void removeShorterStrings(List<String> list) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < list.size() - 1; i++) {  
        String first = list.get(i);  
        String second = list.get(i + 1);  
        if (first.length() <= second.length()) {  
            list.remove(i);  
        } else {  
            list.remove(i + 1);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

5. Objects Programming: One possible solution is shown below

```
public class GeneralItem implements ItemListing {  
  
    private String name;  
    private String brand;  
    private double reviewTotal;  
    private int numReviews;  
  
    public GeneralItem(String name, String brand) {  
        this.name = name;  
        this.brand = brand;  
    }  
  
    public String getName() {  
        return name;  
    }  
  
    public String getBrand() {  
        return brand;  
    }  
}
```

```

public void review(double rating) {
    reviewTotal += rating;
    numReviews++;
}

public double getRating() {
    if (numReviews == 0) {
        return 0.0;
    } else {
        return reviewTotal / numReviews;
    }
}

public String toString() {
    String result = name + " (" + brand + ") rates " + getRating() + " (" +
    if (numReviews == 1) {
        result += "1 review)";
    } else {
        result += numReviews + " reviews)";
    }
    return result;
}

public boolean isDuplicate(ItemListing other) {
    return other.getName().equals(name) && other.getBrand().equals(brand);
}

```

6. Stacks & Queues: One possible solution appears below.

```

public void reorder(Queue<Integer> q) {
    Stack<Integer> s = new Stack<>();
    int oldSize = q.size();
    for (int i = 0; i < oldSize; i++) {
        int n = q.remove();
        if (n < 0) {
            s.push(n);
        } else {
            q.add(n);
        }
    }
    int newSize = q.size();
    while (!s.isEmpty()) {
        q.add(s.pop());
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < newSize; i++) {
        q.add(q.remove());
    }
}

```