#### The Effects of Social Activity Online

#### What's Your Social Network?

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#### **Announcements**

- After Image Surveys ... someone didn't do it!
- HW

Jan 10	Lec: A Social Contract	Slides	Assignment 4	Assignment 3 Collect
Jan 11	Lab: Bits; Counting in bases 2, 16			
Jan 12	Lec: Basic Procesing	Slides		
Jan 13	Lab: Answers About Processing		Assignment 5	Reading: GSwP Pref, 1-14 Assignment 4 Collect
Jan 14	Lec: Communicating in the Blink of an Eye	Slides	Assignment 6 X Credit Asmt	Assignment 5 Collect After Image Survey by 5:00
	Weekend Thinking Of Doing Some Social Good This Weekend? Feed Someone: Freerice.com			
Jan 17	Holiday: M. L. King's Birthday Celebrated			

#### Review from Last Time ...

- Digital information can be processed by machines
- Physical information is the presence or absence of a phenomenon at a specific place and time ... remember this as PandA
- Since Hollerith digitized census data in 1890 we've come a long way: computers, transistors and integrated circuits, PCs, Internet, WWW, and ... each had a huge effect

# Once Upon A Time In Paradise...

Recalling the "digitization lecture," there was steady computing progress in last ½ of 20<sup>th</sup> C

- There are probably computer people who dream of the lost "online paradise" of the time
  - Few hundred computers
  - Internet had little traffic
  - No security ... everyone saw all
  - Collegial respect controlled behavior
- A time of Peace and Harmony



#### Paradise Lost

- That "paradise" came to an end in either
  - November 1988, with the "Morris Worm," the first Internet virus
  - March 1994, with the first SPAM sent by a lawyer trying to sell "green cards"
- Since then "paradise" has gotten a lot better,
   but now we have risks and frustrations
- We will cover Security later ... today, we discuss privacy and the social sphere

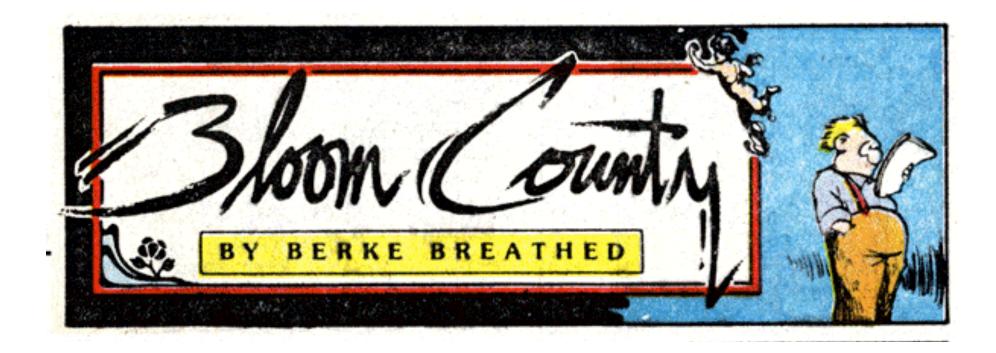
# Interacting With On The WWW

- "Hello, World" it's the WORLD Wide Web
- Mostly we think of our small circle of friends
   & organizations when we're online ... but
   really the whole world has access
- And, to some degree, we're anonymous
- So ... we can behave however we like, right?

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#### NOT















- A good guideline for online behavior is www.css-discuss.org/policies.html#offensensitivity
- Key points when writing in online discussion
  - Thousands of people will see it
    - You can easily and unintentionally offend them
    - They can easily and unintentionally offend you
  - The collision comes from different cultures, social norms, backgrounds, assumptions, religions
    - You're not wrong; they're not wrong ... just different
    - They're no more likely to change their thinking than you
- Tolerance, open-mindedness, patience needed

### Technology Is Not At Fault

- For our online social problems one thing we can not blame is the technology ... it's completely neutral
- Blown To Bits makes this point clearly

# Posting Audio/Video Online

 In preparation for our discussion of privacy, take a look at important examples of online posting ....

### Two Familiar Past Videos

- Star Wars Kid
  - A/K/A Ghyslain Raza

- Numa Numa Guy
  - A/K/A Gary Brolsma



#### **Two Recent Cases**

- Tyler Clementi, a Rutgers student whose roommate recorded him during a sexual encounter and uploaded it to the Internet
  - Result: Clementi jumped off of bridge
- Two days later a college student's phone accidentally dialed his buddies while he was engaged in sex; they uploaded it to the I'net
  - Result: Embarrassment

Associated Press found at least 12 cases in the U.S. since 2003 in which children and young adults between 11 and 18 killed themselves after falling victim to some form of "cyberbullying" - teasing, harassing or intimidating with pictures or words distributed online or via text message

## Surreptitious Recordings

- Is there any case that can justify distributing surreptitiously obtained recordings?
  - "surreptitious: obtained, done, made, etc., by stealth; secret or unauthorized"
  - for us, information taken without knowledge of creator
- Today's assignment is to write about that question
- One more input: "WikiLeaks the Movie" http://stopwar.org.uk/content/view/2192/27/

#### **Privacy: A Definition**

- Privacy: The right of people to choose freely under what circumstances and to what extent they will reveal themselves, their attitude, and their behavior to others.
  - It's a human right explicit in many countries
  - You do the revealing, no one else
  - You can't live like a hermit; you must reveal
  - With strong privacy protections the US has almost none – it's OK to reveal, because the receivers of the information must keep it private

#### How Much Do YOU Want To Reveal

 Even though we do the "revealing" we may be wise not to reveal "all"



 People have lost jobs based over FB posts



 Five Guidelines: Watch what you say about behavior, schedule, biases, employer, and the drama in your life

#### The Problem

- What you place on FB and Tweet can usually be widely accessed
  - Grandmother (a FB user, too!), HR department, etc.
- Because of technical considerations, the info is not likely to go away ... even if you try deleting
- When people first meet you (a potential love interest, say), he/she will almost always check you out ... what sort of image do you want to present?
- You're not really anonymous after all

#### **Guidelines – Think Twice About ...**

- Behavior text or photos on socially unacceptable behavior has cost people jobs
- Schedule posting or tweeting where you are not – "Off to Hawaii" – is direct help to burglars
- Biases "hating" others is easy enough to do, but is that how you want your public image?
- The boss may follow your thoughts on your job
- Drama the drama in our lives often consumes us; it's hard not to tweet, post about it, but it often reveals information about others

# Assignment

- Considering today's content
  - Star Wars Kid and Numa, Numa Guy
  - Tyler Clementi and the guys to tapped their buddy
  - Definition of Privacy
  - "WikiLeaks, The Movie"
- Write an essay on the topic, "Is posting surreptitiously gotten information on the Web ever justified?"