# CSE 550: Systems for all

Au 2022

Ratul Mahajan

### Distributed transactions

Atomic update of data across multiple nodes

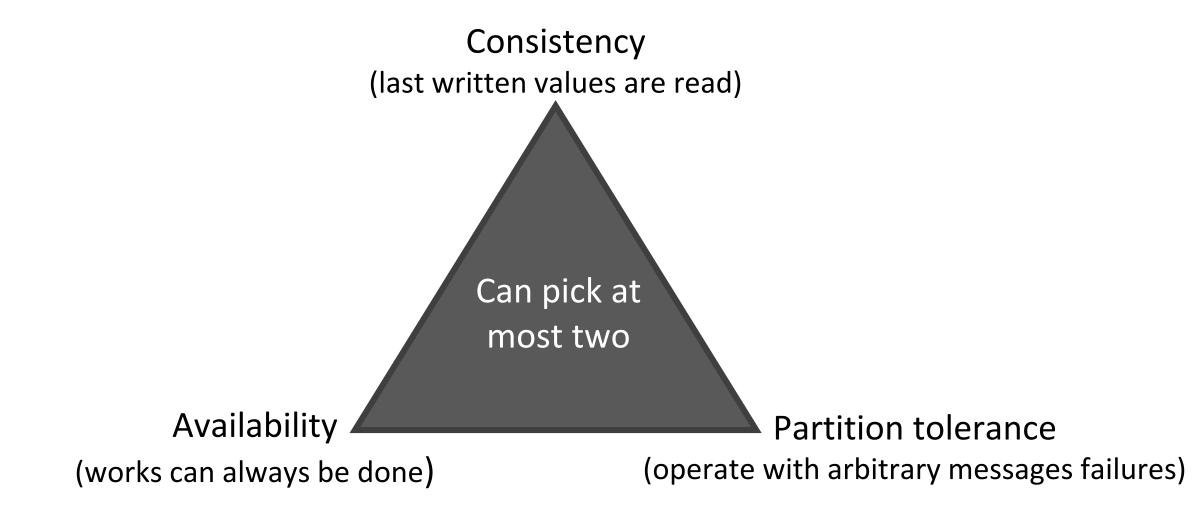
Why is the data distributed?

- Replication: Tolerate failures
- No replication: Need more compute / storage

# Fault tolerance in distributed systems

|           | Replication | Non-replication |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| Fail stop | Paxos       | 2PC, 3PC        |
| Byzantine | PBFT        | N/A – why?      |

### CAP theorem: Fundamental trade-off for fault tolerance



Over to Jiacheng and Yuan-Mao

## Mid-quarter feedback

#### What is helping

Lectures, papers, assignments

#### What can be improved

- Student presentations
- Online discussions
- More context on the readings on the Website

### Rest of the quarter

Thus far, learned many of the fundamental techniques

• Sharing resources, ordering events, handling failures, building large networks

#### Now, focus shifts to applications

- Data stores (files, KV stores, structured data)
- Data computation (streams, dataflow, ML)

#### Some fundamentals still coming

Security, correctness reasoning

### Project

Proposal feedback is on Canvas

Email/call/chat if you have questions

The project has two goals (Hint: final report must reflect this)

- Learning: What did *you* learn from the project?
- Research: How did you advance the body of knowledge?