# Midterm Review

OPEN BOOK, OPEN NOTES, TAKE-HOME EXAM Will be out Wednesday 2/9 and turned in Saturday 2/12 11:59pm

**CSE 473** 

#### 1. Search

- Be able to give a formal state-space model for a problem expressed in English. Formal means to specify S, s, A, f, g and c as sets or functions as appropriate.
- Be able to specify what would be the dead states for a given problem.
- Be able to generate part of a search tree for a given model, either depth-first or breadth-first.

- Be able to answer questions about the completeness and complexity of the various search variants given in Chapter 3-4.
- Be able to explain the use of a heuristic function in a search or to give an example of one for a stated problem.
- Be able to motivate the use of heuristic-search vs. blind search.

•	Be able to apply any of the following search methods to a well-stated problem
	and show a portion of the search.

- greedy best-first search
- A\* algorithm
- steepest-ascent hill climbing

- Be able to answer questions about admissibility and consistency with respect to heuristic functions for A\*.
- Be able to describe or analyze the simulated annealing approach and its advantages/disadvantages and variants.
- Be able to answer questions about complexity, completeness, and optimality for the above algorithms.

### 2. Game Playing

- Be able to develop a utility function for a given game or show how a given one works.
- Be able to show how a basic minimax search works for some given example.
- Be able to show how the alpha-beta procedure works for some given example.
- Be able to show how shallow search might be used to improve the alpha-beta procedure.
- Be able to answer questions about how Samuel's checker player works.
- Be able to answer questions on how minimax generalizes to games of chance.

#### 3. Constraint Satisfaction Problems

- Be able to formalize a constraint satisfaction problem by specifying the sets of variables, possible values, and constraints.
- Be able to explain or illustrate how a backtracking tree search for a constraint satisfaction problem would work: alone, with forward checking, or with arc consistency checks.
- Be able to compare how a general heuristic search would compare with a constraint satisfaction search when both are applicable to a given problem.

## 4. Machine Learning

• For this exam, be able to try out the classifiers on WEKA.

https://sourceforge.net/projects/weka/