#### cs401, 10 / 20 / 11

- HW questions?
- Shift-reduce parsing
- ASTs
- Visitor pattern

#### LR Conflicts

A grammar with a shift/reduce conflict?

A grammar with a reduce/reduce conflict?

- Language: binary strings such that every 11 is followed by at least one 0, and ending in 0
- Regex?

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- cfg?

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• cfg?

E' → E \$

E → FE | ε

F → 1 G | 0

G → 10 | 0

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    Regex? (110|1?0)*
    cfg? E' → E $
        E → FE | ε
        F → 1 G | 0
        G → 10 | 0
```

Is this grammar LR(0)?

- Language: binary strings such that every 11 is followed by at least one 0, and ending in 0
- Suppose we edit the grammar a little...

• cfg?  

$$E' \rightarrow E \ \qquad E' \rightarrow E \ \qquad E' \rightarrow E \ \qquad E \rightarrow EF \mid \varepsilon \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow EF \mid \varepsilon \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow 1G \mid 0 \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow 1G \mid 0 \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow 10 \mid 0 \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow 10 \mid 0 \qquad \qquad E' \rightarrow E \ \qquad E \rightarrow EF \mid \varepsilon \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow 1G \mid 0 \qquad \qquad E' \rightarrow EF \mid \varepsilon \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow EF \mid \varepsilon \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow 1G \mid 0 \qquad \qquad E' \rightarrow EF \mid \varepsilon \qquad \qquad E \rightarrow EF \mid \varepsilon \qquad \qquad E' \rightarrow EF \mid \varepsilon \qquad \qquad$$

• Is this grammar LR(0)?