1. 2.1. (1st ed.: same.) Give only *leftmost* derivations.

2. 2.4(b, c, e, f). (1st ed.: not present).

3. 2.6(d). (1st ed.: same.)

4. 2.9. (1st ed.: same.) The “or” is an “inclusive or”; i.e. both clauses may be true.

5. 2.16. (1st ed.: 2.15.) Just do union and *; I’ll do concatenation in lecture.