

### **Announcements**

Project 3a due Friday -- eSubmit set up ASAP



# Computers & Society

Computers long ago entered our social world ... they can be used crudely or skillfully



## The Problem With Email

Email is part of our lives ... but it's not good for everything

 Poor for emotion, alternating interactions, most broadcast, sarcasm, ...

#### Email has (n)etiquette

- 1 topic messages; include context w/ reply
- Use 'vacation' auto-reply
- Answer aging email in reverse arrival order
- Get sender's permission before forwarding



### Virus And Worms

A virus embeds in SW & travels with it, worms move around net on their own

- Both can do damage like erasing your files or taking information, but they may not
- Best defense is practicing "safe" computing
- All computers should have virus protection software -- many vendors

responsible for protecting your computer!



## Example: Melissa

Melissa virus (Friday 3/26/99) embeds in MS Word docs attached to email

From: <name of infected user>
Subj: Important Message From <infected user>
To: <50 names from infected user's email address book>

Here is that document you asked for  $\dots$  don't show anyone else ;-)

Attachment: LIST.DOC

s still out there!

Would this make sense coming from a friend?



## What Happens w/Melissa

When users open the attachment, initializing code runs (often macros)

- That code is the virus and can do harm or setup to do harm
- It also propagates itself, e.g. getting the email address book and sending copies of itself to those people

David L. Smith pleaded guilty to creating and propagating Melissa



### **Be Cautious**

#### Viruses/worms are serious, be cautious

- Have virus software running on any machine connected to the Internet
- Don't be "trigger happy" at opening attachments
- Be careful where you get your SW from!
- Commercial SW, Shareware, Freeware
- Keep your files "backed up"
- Be alert to "phony" viruses



# Expect The Unexpected

Be alert for odd behavior, weird events ... think about it, "What's happenin'?"

- [It's hard to teach/learn this topic]
- In physical world, many cues alert us, but for synthetic world of IT, we must use reasoning
- When something is odd, can you explain it?
- Even if you can't, does your understanding of it suggest some action?

g software is often gimpy before crashing



# Copyright

#### Basic facts about copyright

- Since 1989 the © has not been needed
- Creating "intellectual property" automatically creates a copyright
- Most information is owned by someone, but if you get a copy legally you can use it personally- read it, play it, etc. - but no copy
- "Fair Use" allows copying for "socially valuable purposes," like reviews, education

ystem.edu/ogc/IntellectualProperty/copypol2.htm



## Hard Facts About SW

### It is virtually impossible to create bugfree software

- Software engineers know this (better than anyone) and make huge efforts to write quality programs and test them carefully
- Expect quality, but be alert for bugs
- Try other products if bugs/errors numerous
- Be wary of SW in "safety critical" situations

is uncertain ... eat dessert first!

